**5th Hour  
Pre-Grammar Review**

**Classifying Sentences**

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1. They also study the gardens shown in paintings that decorated many houses of Pompeii.

a. simple  
b. compound  
c. complex  
d. compound-complex

2. These paintings can suddenly disintegrate if they are exposed to rain, and some have been lost.

a. simple  
b. compound  
c. complex  
d. compound-complex

3. However, the result of all this labor is that the gardens of Pompeii are coming alive again through replantings.

a. simple  
b. compound  
c. complex  
d. compound-complex

**Identifying Phrases**

1. That man, *the one with Mr. Hodgkin*, is always happy.

a. participial phrase  
b. gerund phrase  
c. infinitive phrase  
d. appositive phrase

2. I like *baking bread* because of its wonderful smell.

a. participial phrase  
b. gerund phrase  
c. infinitive phrase  
d. appositive phrase  
  
3. *Hoping for no rain*, we made plans for the picnic.

a. participial phrase  
b. gerund phrase  
c. infinitive phrase  
d. appositive phrase

**Independent and Dependent Clauses**

1. *It is an important number system to know* because it is used by computers.
2. Independent clause
3. Dependent clause  
     
   **Identifying the Correct Pronoun**

1. Neither Luna nor Aretha \_\_\_\_\_\_\_ in Spanish as well as I do.

a. writes  
b. write

2. Each of the women raised \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ hand to vote.

a. her  
b. their

3. Lila sent both Josh and \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ an invitation.

a. I  
b. me

4. He saw \_\_\_\_\_\_ and \_\_\_\_ at the game.

a. she, I  
b. her, me

**Identify the Correct Capitalization**

1. Choose the answer option that is correctly capitalized.

a. My Grandmother is taking me to hear it next month.  
b. My grandmother is taking me to hear it next month.  
c. my grandmother is taking me to hear it next month.

**Read each sentence, and decide which answer is punctuated correctly with commas, semicolons, and colons.**

1. Please try to arrive before dark otherwise call ahead

a. Please try to arrive before dark; otherwise call ahead.  
b. Please try to arrive before dark; otherwise, call ahead.  
c. Please try to arrive before dark, otherwise, call ahead.

**Correct Use of Contractions and the Possessive**

1. Choose the answer option that is correctly punctuated.

a. the childrens’ toys  
b. the children’s toys

2. Choose the answer option that is correctly punctuated.

a. Jame’s paper  
b. James’ paper

3. Choose the answer option that is correctly punctuated.

a. Neither Eric nor Heather’s cars  
b. Neither Eric’s nor Heather’s cars